


STRUCTURED MAINS ANSWER WRITING

PROGRAMME

Subject-wise | Law-wise
| Exam-oriented

JUDICIARY & APO

 +91-7488-587-396

JUDEX TUTORIALS

An Institute for Judiciary and APO



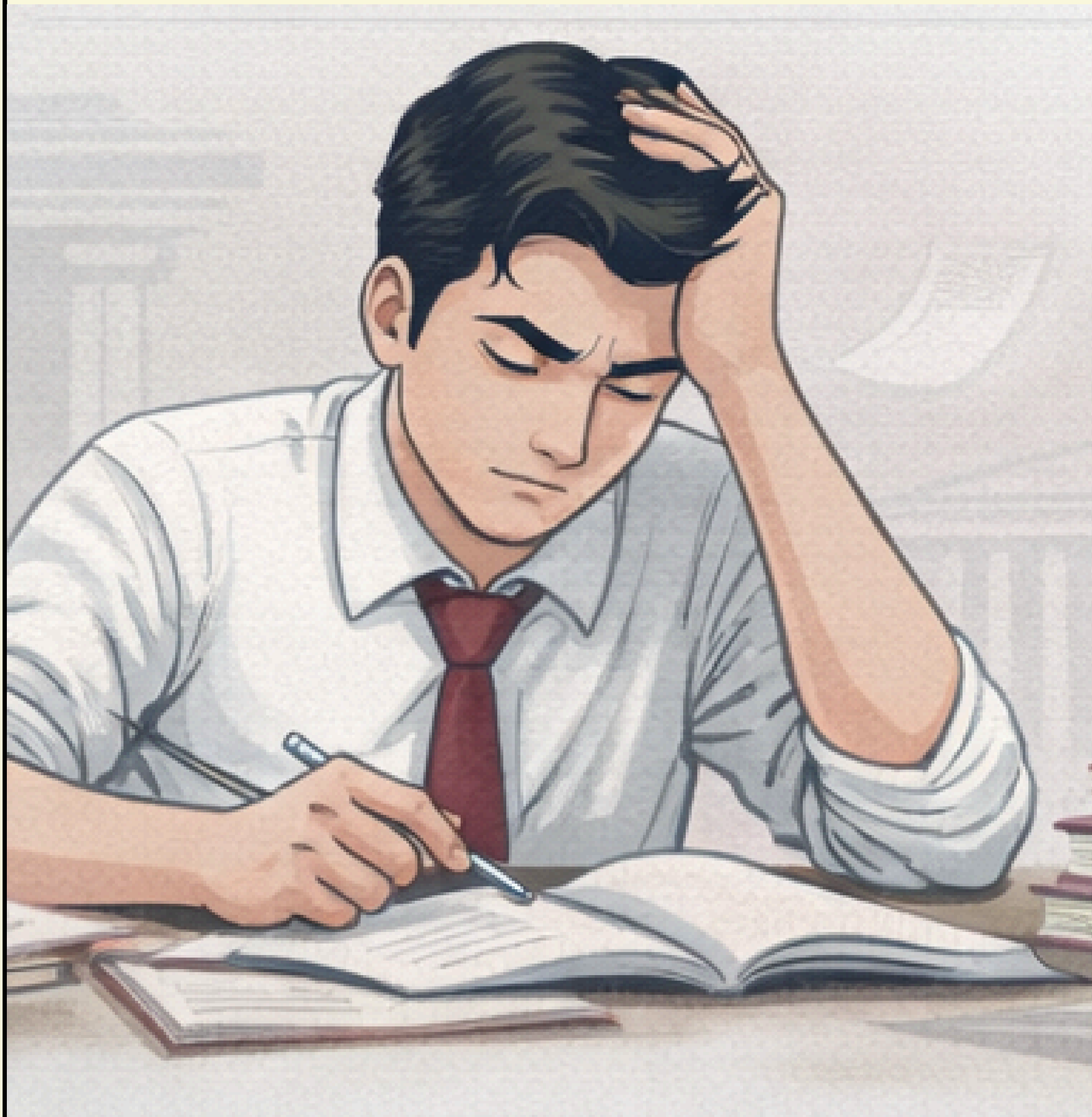
HOW THIS COURSE HELPS

Common Mains Problems

- ✗ Good knowledge but poor presentation
- ✗ No structure in answers
- ✗ Inability to quote sections & cases
- ✗ Poor time management
- ✗ No proper evaluation & feedback

Our Approach

- ✓ Topic-wise answer framework
- ✓ Section-wise & case-law integration
- ✓ Selection-oriented evaluation
- ✓ Model answers + individual remarks
- ✓ Based on latest exam pattern



SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

CONSTITUTION OF INDIA

TEST-I: FOUNDATIONAL & RIGHTS-BASED

Syllabus Coverage

Historical Background of the Constitution
Constituent Assembly & Making of the Constitution
Preamble: Philosophy, Objectives & Amendability
Citizenship, Fundamental Rights

TEST-II: GOVERNANCE, FEDERALISM & JUDICIARY

Syllabus Coverage

Directive Principles of State Policy
Classification, Implementation & Judicial Interpretation
Fundamental Duties
Union Executive, President, Vice-President, Council of Ministers
Legislative Procedure, Privileges, Committees
Federal Structure of India
Centre-State Relations, Emergency Provisions
Judiciary
Supreme Court & High Courts
Powers, Jurisdiction & Judicial Review
Separation of Powers & Checks and Balances, Important Case Laws

TEST-III: CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES, AMENDMENTS & MISCELLANEOUS

Syllabus Coverage

Constitutional & Statutory Bodies, Election Commission, UPSC & State PSC CAG
Finance Commission, National Commissions
Local Self-Government, Panchayati Raj & Municipalities
Amendment of the Constitution
Procedure & Types of Amendments, Basic Structure Doctrine Schedules to the Constitution
Official Language, Miscellaneous Provisions, Contemporary Constitutional Issues & Recent Judgments

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

TEST-I: ADMINISTRATIVE POWERS & NATURAL JUSTICE

Syllabus Coverage

Nature, Scope & Evolution of Administrative Law
Rule of Law & Separation of Powers
Classification of Administrative Actions
Delegated Legislation
Necessity & Control
Administrative Discretion
Doctrine of Legitimate Expectation
Principles of Natural Justice
Audi Alteram Partem
Nemo Judex in Causa Sua
Administrative Tribunals
Important Judicial Pronouncements

TEST-II: JUDICIAL CONTROL & REMEDIES

Syllabus Coverage

Judicial Review of Administrative Action
Grounds of Judicial Review
 Illegality
 Irrationality
 Procedural Impropriety
 Doctrine of Proportionality
 Doctrine of Promissory Estoppel
 Ombudsman & Lokpal
 Public Interest Litigation
 Liability of State
Remedies against Administrative Action
 Writs
 Injunctions
 Damages
Important Judicial Decisions

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

BHARATIYA NAGARIK SURAKSHA SANHITA, 2023

TEST-I: PRE-TRIAL & INVESTIGATION PROCESS

Syllabus Coverage

Introduction, Definitions & Applicability, Powers of Courts & Magistrates, Cognizable & Non-Cognizable Offences, Information to Police & FIR Arrest with & without Warrant, Rights of Arrested Person, Search & Seizure, Police Investigation & Powers, Statements, Confessions & Remand, Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts

TEST-II: GOVERNANCE, FEDERALISM & JUDICIARY

Syllabus Coverage

Cognizance of Offences
Charge: Framing, Alteration & Joinder
Summons, Warrant & Sessions Trials
Trial before Court of Session
Trial before Magistrates
Summary Trials
Plea Bargaining
Examination of Accused & Witnesses
Compounding & Withdrawal from Prosecution

TEST-III: CONSTITUTIONAL BODIES, AMENDMENTS & MISCELLANEOUS

Syllabus Coverage

Judgment & Pronouncement, Sentencing & Compensation to Victim, Probation & Release on Good Conduct, Appeals, Revision & Reference, Execution, Suspension & Remission of Sentence, Bail & Bonds, Maintenance Proceeding, Public Nuisance & Preventive Actions, Special & Miscellaneous Provisions, Contemporary procedural developments

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

BHARATIYA SAKSHYA ADHINIYAM, 2023

TEST-I: RELEVANCY OF FACTS & BURDEN OF PROOF

Syllabus Coverage

Introduction, Scope & Applicability
Facts: Relevant & Irrelevant
Admissions & Confessions
Statements by Persons Who Cannot Be Called as Witnesses
Dying Declaration
Expert Evidence
Character Evidence
Burden of Proof
Presumptions under BSA
Important Judicial Pronouncements

TEST-II: EVIDENCE, WITNESSES & ELECTRONIC RECORDS

Syllabus Coverage

Oral & Documentary Evidence
Primary & Secondary Evidence
Electronic Evidence & Digital Records
Proof of Documents
Presumptions as to Documents
Witnesses
Examination-in-Chief
Cross-Examination
Re-Examination
Hostile Witness
Privileged Communications
Estoppel
Recent Developments & Judicial Trends

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908

TEST-I: JURISDICTION, SUITS & PLEADINGS

Syllabus Coverage

Introduction, Scope & Applicability of CPC, Courts & Jurisdiction, Pecuniary, Territorial & Subject-Matter Jurisdiction, Res Sub Judice & Res Judicata, Institution of Suits, Parties to Suits, Pleadings, Plaint & Written Statement, Amendment of Pleadings, Appearance of Parties & Consequences of Non-Appearance, Summons & Service of Summons, Important Judicial Pronouncements

TEST-II: TRIAL, JUDGMENT & DECREES

Syllabus Coverage

Framing of Issues, Examination of Parties & Witnesses, Adjournments & Hearing, Interim Orders, Temporary Injunctions, Receiver, Judgment Decree & Types of Decrees, Costs, Commissions, Pronouncement of Judgment, Leading Case Laws

TEST-III: EXECUTION, APPEALS & SPECIAL PROCEEDINGS & MISCELLANEOUS

Syllabus Coverage

Execution of Decrees & Orders, Modes of Execution, Arrest & Detention in Civil Prison Attachment & Sale of Property, Objections to Execution, Appeals, Reference, Review & Revision Inherent Powers of Court (Section 151), Special Proceedings, Suits by or against Government Interpleader Suits, Pauper Suits, Miscellaneous Provisions & Recent Developments

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

BHARATIYA NYAYA SANHITA, 2023

TEST-I: GENERAL PRINCIPLES & FOUNDATIONAL

Syllabus Coverage

Introduction, Applicability & Definitions, Concept of Crime: Actus Non Facit Reum Nisi Mens Sit Rea, Stages of Crime, Punishments under BNS, Joint Liability & Abetment
Criminal Conspiracy, Attempt to Commit Offences, General Exceptions
Burden of Proof, Relevant Judicial Interpretations

TEST-II: OFFENCES AGAINST BODY, STATE & PUBLIC ORDER

Syllabus Coverage

Offences against the State, Offences relating to Army, Navy & Air Force
Offences against Human Body, Culpable Homicide & Murder, Death by
Negligence, Hurt & Grievous Hurt
Sexual Offences, Offences against Liberty, Criminal Force & Assault
Offences against Public Tranquillity, Important Supreme Court Judgments

TEST-III: PROPERTY, DOCUMENTS & SPECIAL OFFENCES & MISCELLANEOUS

Syllabus Coverage

Offences against Property
Theft, Extortion, Robbery, Dacoity
Criminal Misappropriation & Breach of Trust
Cheating & Fraud
Offences relating to Documents & Property Marks
Forgery & Use of Forged Documents
Offences affecting Public Health, Safety & Convenience
Defamation & Criminal Intimidation
Attempt, Abetment & Continuing Offences
Special & Miscellaneous Provisions

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

HINDU LAW

TEST-I: MARRIAGE, FAMILY & MAINTENANCE

Syllabus Coverage

Sources of Hindu Law
Schools of Hindu Law
Hindu Marriage Act, 1955
Conditions for Valid Marriage
Void & Voidable Marriages
Restitution of Conjugal Rights
Judicial Separation & Divorce
Adoption
Maintenance
Guardianship & Minority
Important Judicial Decisions

TEST-II: SUCCESSION, JOINT FAMILY & PROPERTY

Syllabus Coverage

Hindu Joint Family & Coparcenary
Mitakshara & Dayabhaga Schools
Rights of Coparceners
Devolution of Property
Hindu Succession Act, 1956
General Rules of Succession
Succession to Property of Male & Female Hindu
Testamentary Succession
Stridhan
Partition
Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

MUSLIM LAW

TEST-I: MARRIAGE, DIVORCE & MAINTENANCE

Syllabus Coverage

Sources of Muslim Law
Schools of Muslim Law
Concept & Essentials of Marriage (Nikah)
Kinds of Marriage
Mehr (Dower)
Rights & Obligations of Husband and Wife
Divorce
Talaq (Forms & Legal Validity)
Khula & Mubarat
Maintenance
Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act
Important Judicial Decisions

TEST-II: SUCCESSION, GIFTS & PROPERTY

Syllabus Coverage

Muslim Law of Inheritance
Shia & Sunni Rules
Heirs & Shares
Testamentary Succession (Will)
Gifts (Hiba)
Essentials & Kinds
Wakf
Pre-emption
Joint Family Concept (if applicable)
Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT, 1882

TEST-I: GENERAL PRINCIPLES & MODES OF TRANSFER

Syllabus Coverage

Introduction, Scope & Applicability of TPA
Meaning of Transfer of Property
Property & Persons Competent to Transfer
Conditions & Restrictions on Transfer
Doctrine of Election
Doctrine of Lis Pendens
Doctrine of Part Performance
Fraudulent Transfer
Transfer for Benefit of Unborn Person
Vested & Contingent Interests
Important Judicial Pronouncements

TEST-II: SPECIFIC TRANSFERS & RIGHTS AND LIABILITIES

Syllabus Coverage

Sale
Mortgage
Kinds of Mortgage
Rights & Liabilities of Mortgagor and Mortgagee
Redemption & Foreclosure
Lease
Rights & Liabilities of Lessor and Lessee
Determination of Lease
Exchange
Gift
Actionable Claims
Priority of Rights
Important Judicial Decisions

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

LAW OF TRUST & EQUITY

TEST-I: TRUSTS, EQUITABLE PRINCIPLES & REMEDIES

Syllabus Coverage

Concept, Nature & Classification of Trusts
Creation of Trust
Parties to a Trust
Author, Trustee & Beneficiary
Rights, Powers & Liabilities of Trustee
Duties & Disabilities of Trustee
Extinction of Trust
Public & Private Trusts
Doctrine of Equity
Maxims of Equity
Equitable Estoppel
Fiduciary Relationship
Constructive & Resulting Trusts
Equitable Remedies
Injunction
Specific Performance
Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963

TEST-I: SPECIFIC & PREVENTIVE RELIEFS

Syllabus Coverage

Introduction, Scope & Object of the Act
Recovery of Possession of Property
Possession of Immovable Property
Possession of Movable Property
Specific Performance of Contracts
Contracts Specifically Enforceable
Contracts Not Specifically Enforceable
Persons Entitled to Obtain Relief
Rectification of Instruments
Rescission of Contracts
Cancellation of Instruments
Declaratory Decrees
Preventive Relief
Temporary & Perpetual Injunctions
Discretion of Court in Granting Relief
Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

LAW OF CONTRACT

TEST-I: GENERAL PRINCIPLES & FORMATION OF CONTRACT

Syllabus Coverage

Introduction, Nature & Scope of Contract
Essential Elements of a Valid Contract
Offer & Acceptance
Communication, Revocation & Lapse
Consideration
Capacity of Parties
Free Consent
Coercion
Undue Influence
Fraud
Misrepresentation
Mistake
Legality & Object
Void, Voidable & Illegal Agreements
Important Judicial Pronouncements

TEST-II: PERFORMANCE, BREACH & SPECIAL CONTRACTS

Syllabus Coverage

Performance of Contract
Discharge of Contract
Breach of Contract
Remedies for Breach
Damages
Compensation
Quantum Meruit
Indemnity & Guarantee
Bailment & Pledge
Agency
Contingent Contracts
Quasi-Contracts
Important Judicial Decisions

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

LAW OF TORTS

TEST-I: TORTIOUS LIABILITY & REMEDIES

Syllabus Coverage

Nature, Scope & Evolution of Law of Torts
Essential Elements of Tort
General Defences in Tort
Negligence
Duty of Care
Breach & Damage
Contributory & Composite Negligence
Strict Liability & Absolute Liability
Vicarious Liability
Nuisance
Defamation
Trespass to Person & Property
Malicious Prosecution
Consumer Protection & Tortious Liability
Remedies for Torts
Damages
Injunction
Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

COMPANY LAW

TEST-I: INCORPORATION, CAPITAL & MANAGEMENT

Syllabus Coverage

Nature & Evolution of Company Law
Types of Companies
Incorporation of Company
Memorandum of Association (MOA)
Articles of Association (AOA)
Doctrine of Ultra Vires
Prospectus & Share Capital
Allotment & Transfer of Shares
Membership of Company
Company Management
Directors
Powers & Duties
Meetings & Resolutions
Important Judicial Pronouncements

TEST-II: CORPORATE GOVERNANCE, WINDING UP & REMEDIES

Syllabus Coverage

Corporate Governance
Oppression & Mismanagement
Compromise, Arrangement & Amalgamation
Accounts & Audit
Inspection & Investigation
Winding Up of Company
Revival & Rehabilitation
Role of Tribunal (NCLT & NCLAT)
Liability of Directors & Officers
Offences & Penalties
Important Judicial Decisions

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932

TEST-I: PARTNERSHIP RELATIONS & DISSOLUTION

Syllabus Coverage

Nature & Definition of Partnership
Essential Elements of Partnership
Formation of Partnership
Partnership Firm & Registration
Types of Partners
Mutual Rights & Duties of Partners
Relation of Partners with Third Parties
Implied Authority of Partner
Liability of Partners
Admission, Retirement & Expulsion of Partners
Dissolution of Firm
Consequences of Dissolution
Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930

TEST-I: SALE, CONDITIONS & REMEDIES

Syllabus Coverage

Nature & Scope of Sale of Goods Act
Contract of Sale
Sale & Agreement to Sell
Formation of Contract of Sale
Subject Matter of Sale
Price & Mode of Fixation
Conditions & Warranties
Doctrine of Caveat Emptor
Transfer of Property in Goods
Performance of Contract
Unpaid Seller
Rights against Goods
Rights against Buyer
Breach of Contract & Remedies
Auction Sale
Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE

NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT, 1881

TEST-I: NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS & DISHONOUR OF CHEQUES

Syllabus Coverage

Nature & Scope of Negotiable Instruments Act

Types of Negotiable Instruments

Promissory Note

Bill of Exchange

Cheque

Parties to Negotiable Instruments

Negotiation & Endorsement

Holder & Holder in Due Course

Presentment & Payment

Dishonour of Instruments

Dishonour of Cheque (Section 138)

Ingredients of Offence

Notice & Limitation

Presumptions under NI Act

Defences available to Accused

Compounding of Offence

Jurisdiction & Procedure

Important Judicial Pronouncements

SUBJECT-WISE TEST STRUCTURE



LAW OF ARBITRATION



TEST-I: ARBITRATION AGREEMENT, PROCEEDINGS & AWARD

Syllabus Coverage



Nature, Scope & Object of Arbitration
Arbitration & Conciliation Act, 1996
Arbitration Agreement
Composition of Arbitral Tribunal
Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal
Interim Measures
Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings
Taking of Evidence
Arbitral Award
Termination of Proceedings
Setting Aside of Award
Enforcement of Award
Domestic & International Arbitration
Role of Courts in Arbitration
Important Judicial Pronouncements

EXPLORE OUR MORE COURSES



Judiciary Mains
Test Series



Judiciary Prelims
Test Series



Judiciary
Foundation Course



Judiciary Target
Batch Course



APO Mains
Test Series



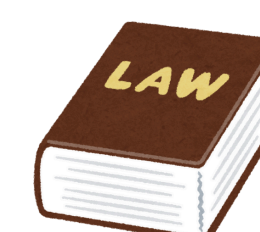
APO Prelims
Test Series



Crash Course For
APO & Judiciary








Subject Wise
Mock Test




Full Syllabus
Mock Test

Follow us:

 judex_tutorials
 judextutorials
 @JudexTutorials
 judextutorials36
 JudexTutorials

Download Our App JUDEX



 7488587396



Dadijee Ln, Anandpuri, Patna, Bihar 800001